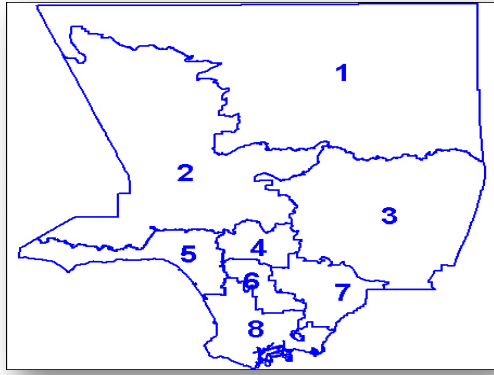


Special Reports

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	101,858	122,364	83.2
African American	6,270	8,326	75.3
Asian	16,622	19,572	84.9
Pacific Islander	170	278	61.2
Hispanic	56,039	67,329	83.2
Native American	109	137	79.6
White	19,483	22,736	85.7
Two or More Races	1,602	1,997	80.2

**Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	122,941	10,195,174	12.1
African American	8,425	865,330	9.7
Asian	19,608	1,463,468	13.4
Pacific Islander	280	24,639	11.4
Hispanic	67,666	4,987,274	13.6
Native American	140	19,200	7.3
White	22,808	2,835,263	8.0
Two or More Races	2,005	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	5,292	345,490	15.3
African American	485	29,877	16.2
Asian	45	40,621	1.1
Pacific Islander	10	900	11.1
Hispanic	4,464	203,741	21.9
Native American	7	571	12.3
White	177	69,780	2.5
Two or More Races	73	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	8,783	122,941	7.1
African American	985	8,425	11.7
Asian	1,403	19,608	7.2
Pacific Islander	18	280	6.4
Hispanic	4,556	67,666	6.7
Native American	14	140	10.0
White	1,429	22,808	6.3
Two or More Races	187	2,005	9.3

**Distribution of Source of Payment
 for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	122,364	122,941	99.5
Medi-Cal	56,687	122,364	46.3
Other Govt Prog	2,616	122,364	2.1
Private Insurance	52,971	122,364	43.3
Self Pay	7,311	122,364	6.0
Other/Unknown	2,779	122,364	2.3

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
 by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	495	122,941	4.0
Gender			
Male	278	62,946	4.4
Female	216	59,994	3.6
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	88	8,425	10.4
Asian	40	19,608	2.0
Pacific Islander	<5	280	N/C
Hispanic	261	67,666	3.9
Native American	<5	140	N/C
White	73	22,808	3.2
Two or More Races	29	2,005	14.5

**Pre-Term Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	10,979	122,941	8.9
Gender			
Male	5,971	62,946	9.5
Female	5,008	59,994	8.3
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	984	8,425	11.7
Asian	1,531	19,608	7.8
Pacific Islander	29	280	10.4
Hispanic	6,208	67,666	9.2
Native American	18	140	12.9
White	1,786	22,808	7.8
Two or More Races	196	2,005	9.8

Notes:

- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n =577).
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

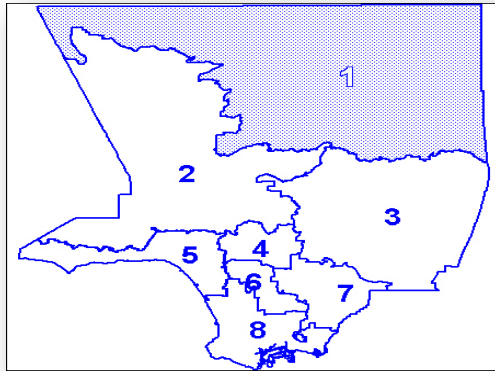
- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

Sources: July 1, 2016 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
 California Department of Public Health, Birth and Death Statistical Master Files, 2016
 California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060.

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Antelope Valley Service Planning Area (SPA 1), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	3,826	5,458	70.1
African American	570	935	61.0
Asian	99	136	72.8
Pacific Islander	<5	2	N/C
Hispanic	2,140	3,039	70.4
Native American	10	18	55.6
White	864	1,106	78.1
Two or More Races	100	160	62.5

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	5,555	390,656	14.2
African American	967	63,491	15.2
Asian	137	14,863	9.2
Pacific Islander	<5	630	N/C
Hispanic	3,079	177,425	17.4
Native American	19	1,523	12.5
White	1,126	132,724	8.5
Two or More Races	162	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	389	15,954	24.4
African American	96	2,891	33.2
Asian	<5	485	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	23	N/C
Hispanic	242	8,510	28.4
Native American	<5	62	N/C
White	32	3,983	8.0
Two or More Races	14	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	489	5,555	8.8
African American	128	967	13.2
Asian	18	137	13.1
Pacific Islander	<5	2	N/C
Hispanic	245	3,079	8.0
Native American	<5	19	N/C
White	62	1,126	5.5
Two or More Races	23	162	14.2

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	5,458	5,555	98.3
Medi-Cal	3,203	5,458	58.7
Other Govt Prog	88	5,458	1.6
Private Insurance	1,975	5,458	36.2
Self Pay	168	5,458	3.1
Other/Unknown	24	5,458	0.4

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	36	5,555	6.5
Gender			
Male	22	2,789	7.9
Female	14	2,766	5.1
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	9	967	9.3
Asian	<5	137	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	2	N/C
Hispanic	16	3,079	5.2
Native American	<5	19	N/C
White	6	1,126	5.3
Two or More Races	<5	162	N/C

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	564	5,555	10.2
Gender			
Male	307	2,789	11.0
Female	257	2,766	9.3
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	121	967	12.5
Asian	18	137	13.1
Pacific Islander	<5	2	N/C
Hispanic	306	3,079	9.9
Native American	<5	19	N/C
White	87	1,126	7.7
Two or More Races	23	162	14.2

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.

1st Trimester Entry Into PNC & *Source of Payment* exclude those with no PNC (n=97).

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

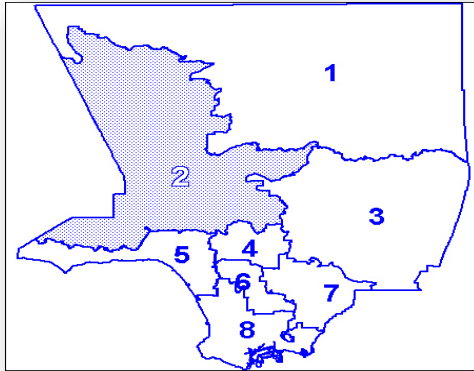
Sources: July 1, 2016 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department

California Department of Public Health, Birth and Death Statistical Master Files, 2016

California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060.

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

San Fernando Service Planning Area (SPA 2), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	20,886	24,104	86.6
African American	525	635	82.7
Asian	2,231	2,550	87.5
Pacific Islander	27	33	81.8
Hispanic	10,068	11,730	85.8
Native American	16	20	80.0
White	7,323	8,302	88.2
Two or More Races	324	395	82.0

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
 Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
 N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
 1st Trimester Entry Into PNC and *Source of Payment* exclude those with no PNC (n=61).
 Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
 The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

**Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	24,165	2,228,665	10.8
African American	637	77,586	8.2
Asian	2,552	254,875	10.0
Pacific Islander	33	2,037	16.2
Hispanic	11,769	910,155	12.9
Native American	20	3,801	5.3
White	8,313	980,211	8.5
Two or More Races	397	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	771	71,852	10.7
African American	14	2,720	5.1
Asian	10	7,366	1.4
Pacific Islander	<5	55	N/C
Hispanic	691	36,453	19.0
Native American	<5	129	N/C
White	40	25,129	1.6
Two or More Races	6	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	1,710	24,165	7.1
African American	65	637	10.2
Asian	255	2,552	10.0
Pacific Islander	<5	33	N/C
Hispanic	776	11,769	6.6
Native American	<5	20	N/C
White	543	8,313	6.5
Two or More Races	37	397	9.3

**Distribution of Source of Payment
 for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	24,104	24,165	99.7
Medi-Cal	10,079	24,104	41.8
Other Govt Prog	115	24,104	0.5
Private Insurance	13,174	24,104	54.7
Self Pay	441	24,104	1.8
Other/Unknown	295	24,104	1.2

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
 by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	74	24,165	3.1
Gender			
Male	41	12,435	3.3
Female	33	11,730	2.8
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	<5	637	N/C
Asian	<5	2,552	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	33	N/C
Hispanic	39	11,769	3.3
Native American	<5	20	N/C
White	20	8,313	2.4
Two or More Races	7	397	17.6

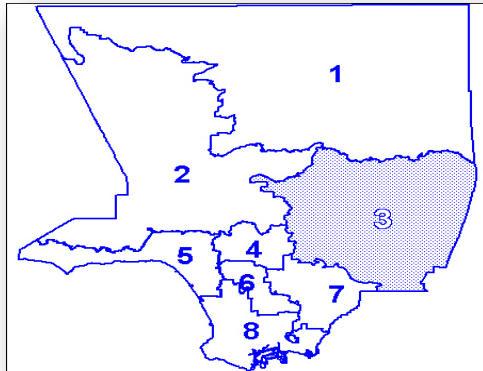
**Pre-Term Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	2,188	24,165	9.1
Gender			
Male	1,189	12,435	9.6
Female	999	11,730	8.5
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	64	637	10.0
Asian	260	2,552	10.2
Pacific Islander	5	33	15.2
Hispanic	1,121	11,769	9.5
Native American	<5	20	N/C
White	648	8,313	7.8
Two or More Races	42	397	10.6

Sources: July 1, 2016 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department
 California Department of Public Health, Birth and Death Statistical Master Files, 2016
 California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060.

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
San Gabriel Service Planning Area (SPA 3), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	20,792	23,957	86.8
African American	338	427	79.2
Asian	8,641	10,108	85.5
Pacific Islander	7	16	43.8
Hispanic	9,246	10,542	87.7
Native American	26	27	96.3
White	2,122	2,361	89.9
Two or More Races	219	249	88.0

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	24,048	1,781,708	13.5
African American	431	65,623	6.6
Asian	10,132	512,314	19.8
Pacific Islander	16	1,855	8.6
Hispanic	10,596	828,323	12.8
Native American	27	2,990	9.0
White	2,366	370,603	6.4
Two or More Races	250	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	763	61,461	12.4
African American	17	2,176	7.8
Asian	12	14,665	0.8
Pacific Islander	<5	56	N/C
Hispanic	693	34,437	20.1
Native American	<5	77	N/C
White	28	10,050	2.8
Two or More Races	6	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	1,556	24,048	6.5
African American	53	431	12.3
Asian	600	10,132	5.9
Pacific Islander	<5	16	N/C
Hispanic	695	10,596	6.6
Native American	<5	27	N/C
White	150	2,366	6.3
Two or More Races	24	250	9.6

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	23,957	24,048	99.6
Medi-Cal	8,464	23,957	35.3
Other Govt Prog	109	23,957	0.5
Private Insurance	10,168	23,957	42.4
Self Pay	5,167	23,957	21.6
Other/Unknown	49	23,957	0.2

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	96	24,048	4.0
Gender			
Male	53	12,462	4.3
Female	43	11,586	3.7
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	7	431	16.2
Asian	21	10,132	2.1
Pacific Islander	<5	16	N/C
Hispanic	48	10,596	4.5
Native American	<5	27	N/C
White	16	2,366	6.8
Two or More Races	<5	250	N/C

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	1,853	24,048	7.7
Gender			
Male	1,027	12,462	8.2
Female	826	11,586	7.1
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	59	431	13.7
Asian	678	10,132	6.7
Pacific Islander	<5	16	N/C
Hispanic	871	10,596	8.2
Native American	6	27	22.2
White	182	2,366	7.7
Two or More Races	23	250	9.2

Notes:

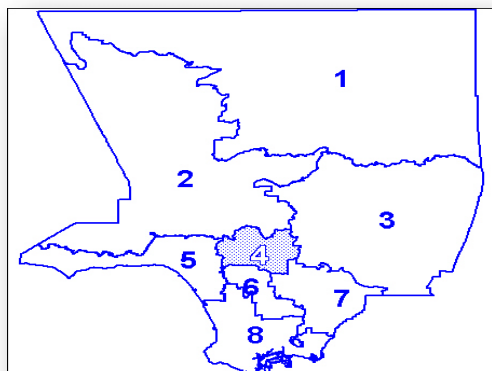
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- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n = 91).
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
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Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

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County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
Metro Service Planning Area (SPA 4), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	9,283	11,748	79.0
African American	293	410	71.5
Asian	1,368	1,709	80.0
Pacific Islander	10	12	83.3
Hispanic	5,340	6,688	79.8
Native American	9	9	100.0
White	1,919	2,470	77.7
Two or More Races	145	186	78.0

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	11,789	1,180,939	10.0
African American	413	61,185	6.8
Asian	1,709	210,546	8.1
Pacific Islander	12	831	14.4
Hispanic	6,716	616,091	10.9
Native American	9	2,101	4.3
White	2,477	290,185	8.5
Two or More Races	186	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	533	30,835	17.3
African American	13	1,288	10.1
Asian	5	3,937	1.3
Pacific Islander	<5	12	N/C
Hispanic	501	22,060	22.7
Native American	<5	35	N/C
White	7	3,503	2.0
Two or More Races	5	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	872	11,789	7.4
African American	43	413	10.4
Asian	133	1,709	7.8
Pacific Islander	<5	12	N/C
Hispanic	487	6,716	7.3
Native American	<5	9	N/C
White	170	2,477	6.9
Two or More Races	20	186	10.8

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	11,748	11,789	99.7
Medi-Cal	6,348	11,748	54.0
Other Govt Prog	54	11,748	0.5
Private Insurance	4,873	11,748	41.5
Self Pay	410	11,748	3.5
Other/Unknown	63	11,748	0.5

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	43	11,789	3.6
Gender			
Male	28	5,965	4.7
Female	15	5,824	2.6
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	7	413	16.9
Asian	<5	1,709	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	12	N/C
Hispanic	21	6,716	3.1
Native American	<5	9	N/C
White	8	2,477	3.2
Two or More Races	<5	186	N/C

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	1,080	11,789	9.2
Gender			
Male	556	5,965	9.3
Female	524	5,824	9.0
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	41	413	9.9
Asian	129	1,709	7.5
Pacific Islander	<5	12	N/C
Hispanic	668	6,716	9.9
Native American	<5	9	N/C
White	194	2,477	7.8
Two or More Races	19	186	10.2

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.

"1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n=41).

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

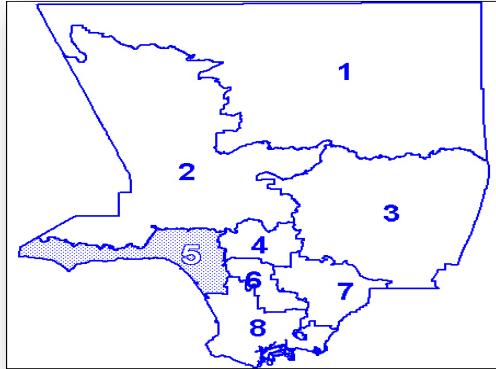
Sources: July 1, 2016 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department

California Department of Public Health, Birth and Death Statistical Master Files, 2016

California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060.

County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs

Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
West Service Planning Area (SPA 5), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	5,646	6,669	84.7
African American	216	284	76.1
Asian	1,036	1,198	86.5
Pacific Islander	<5	7	N/C
Hispanic	875	1,048	83.5
Native American	11	14	78.6
White	3,074	3,603	85.3
Two or More Races	149	181	82.3

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	6,678	658,462	10.1
African American	284	37,474	7.6
Asian	1,199	93,413	12.8
Pacific Islander	7	958	7.3
Hispanic	1,052	106,686	9.9
Native American	14	990	14.1
White	3,606	418,941	8.6
Two or More Races	181	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	39	18,977	2.1
African American	<5	1,141	N/C
Asian	<5	3,156	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	17	N/C
Hispanic	27	4,307	6.3
Native American	<5	20	N/C
White	7	10,336	0.7
Two or More Races	<5	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	453	6,678	6.8
African American	30	284	10.6
Asian	95	1,199	7.9
Pacific Islander	<5	7	N/C
Hispanic	73	1,052	6.9
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	216	3,606	6.0
Two or More Races	9	181	5.0

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	6,669	6,678	99.9
Medi-Cal	752	6,669	11.3
Other Govt Prog	28	6,669	0.4
Private Insurance	5,561	6,669	83.4
Self Pay	250	6,669	3.7
Other/Unknown	78	6,669	1.2

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	16	6,678	2.4
Gender			
Male	9	3,439	2.6
Female	7	3,239	2.2
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	<5	284	N/C
Asian	<5	1,199	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	7	N/C
Hispanic	<5	1,052	N/C
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	6	3,606	1.7
Two or More Races	<5	181	N/C

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	557	6,678	8.3
Gender			
Male	326	3,439	9.5
Female	231	3,239	7.1
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	38	284	13.4
Asian	113	1,199	9.4
Pacific Islander	<5	7	N/C
Hispanic	95	1,052	9.0
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	270	3,606	7.5
Two or More Races	9	181	5.0

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.

1st Trimester Entry Into PNC & *Source of Payment* exclude those with no PNC (n=9).

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

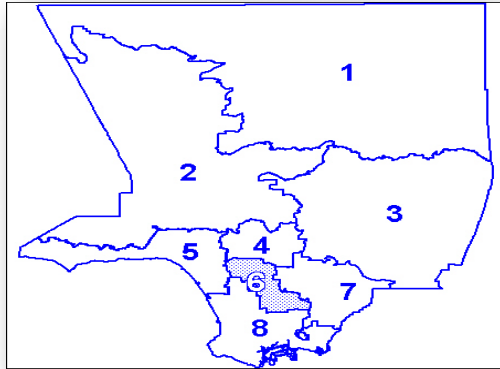
⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

Sources: July 1, 2016 population estimates prepared by Hedderson Demographic Services for Los Angeles County Internal Services Department

California Department of Public Health, Birth and Death Statistical Master Files, 2016

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Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
South Service Planning Area (SPA 6), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	13,170	16,680	79.0
African American	2,314	3,127	74.0
Asian	134	165	81.2
Pacific Islander	19	27	70.4
Hispanic	10,251	12,741	80.5
Native American	11	13	84.6
White	201	271	74.2
Two or More Races	121	166	72.9

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	16,786	1,067,670	15.7
African American	3,166	287,638	11.0
Asian	166	17,583	9.4
Pacific Islander	27	1,978	13.7
Hispanic	12,800	734,900	17.4
Native American	13	1,490	8.7
White	273	24,081	11.3
Two or More Races	168	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	1,267	44,249	28.6
African American	237	9,918	23.9
Asian	<5	963	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	91	N/C
Hispanic	1,002	31,656	31.7
Native American	<5	72	N/C
White	7	1,549	4.5
Two or More Races	15	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	1,368	16,786	8.1
African American	406	3,166	12.8
Asian	10	166	6.0
Pacific Islander	<5	27	N/C
Hispanic	896	12,800	7.0
Native American	<5	13	N/C
White	10	273	3.7
Two or More Races	16	168	9.5

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	16,680	16,786	99.4
Medi-Cal	11,745	16,680	70.4
Other Govt Prog	1,153	16,680	6.9
Private Insurance	3,408	16,680	20.4
Self Pay	193	16,680	1.2
Other/Unknown	181	16,680	1.1

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	119	16,786	7.1
Gender			
Male	64	8,459	7.6
Female	54	8,326	6.5
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	39	3,166	12.3
Asian	<5	166	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	27	N/C
Hispanic	71	12,800	5.5
Native American	<5	13	N/C
White	5	273	18.3
Two or More Races	<5	168	N/C

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	1,708	16,786	10.2
Gender			
Male	900	8,459	10.6
Female	808	8,326	9.7
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	395	3,166	12.5
Asian	15	166	9.0
Pacific Islander	<5	27	N/C
Hispanic	1,226	12,800	9.6
Native American	<5	13	N/C
White	19	273	7.0
Two or More Races	20	168	11.9

Notes:

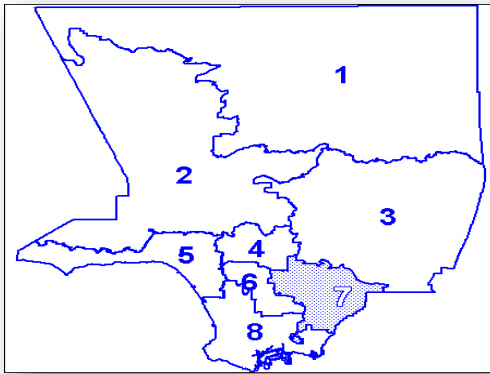
- Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
- Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
- N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
- "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" and "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n=106)
- Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
- The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

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County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators
East Service Planning Area (SPA 7), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	13,316	15,864	83.9
African American	313	374	83.7
Asian	1,047	1,189	88.1
Pacific Islander	13	23	56.5
Hispanic	10,991	12,823	85.7
Native American	8	12	66.7
White	1,058	1,198	88.3
Two or More Races	134	153	87.6

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.

N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.

"1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n=77).

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population

² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

**Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	15,941	1,310,703	12.2
African American	376	40,037	9.4
Asian	1,190	118,149	10.1
Pacific Islander	23	2,842	8.1
Hispanic	12,889	968,103	13.3
Native American	12	2,689	4.5
White	1,206	178,883	6.7
Two or More Races	153	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	1,057	15,941	6.6
African American	31	376	8.2
Asian	101	1,190	8.5
Pacific Islander	<5	23	N/C
Hispanic	817	12,889	6.3
Native American	<5	12	N/C
White	81	1,206	6.7
Two or More Races	12	153	7.8

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	52	15,941	3.3
Gender			
Male	27	8,144	3.3
Female	25	7,797	3.2
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	<5	376	N/C
Asian	<5	1,190	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	23	N/C
Hispanic	38	12,889	2.9
Native American	<5	12	N/C
White	<5	1,206	N/C
Two or More Races	<5	153	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	846	49,181	17.2
African American	12	1,543	7.8
Asian	<5	3,223	N/C
Pacific Islander	<5	89	N/C
Hispanic	793	39,736	20.0
Native American	<5	68	N/C
White	26	4,522	5.7
Two or More Races	6	N/A	N/C

**Distribution of Source of Payment
for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	15,864	15,941	99.5
Medi-Cal	8,151	15,864	51.4
Other Govt Prog	741	15,864	4.7
Private Insurance	6,585	15,864	41.5
Self Pay	271	15,864	1.7
Other/Unknown	116	15,864	0.7

**Pre-Term Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	1,380	15,941	8.7
Gender			
Male	774	8,144	9.5
Female	606	7,797	7.8
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	27	376	7.2
Asian	96	1,190	8.1
Pacific Islander	<5	23	N/C
Hispanic	1,118	12,889	8.7
Native American	<5	12	N/C
White	109	1,206	9.0
Two or More Races	13	153	8.5

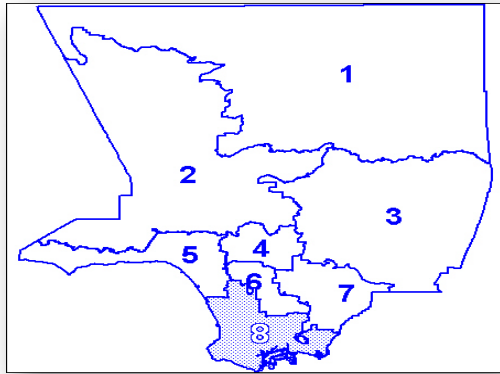
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County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health
 Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs
Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

South Bay - Long Beach Service Planning Area (SPA 8), Los Angeles County, 2016



**First Trimester Entry Into Prenatal Care
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ³
First Trimester Care	14,235	17,343	82.1
African American	1,670	2,089	79.9
Asian	2,015	2,454	82.1
Pacific Islander	89	157	56.7
Hispanic	6,882	8,403	81.9
Native American	18	24	75.0
White	2,876	3,350	85.9
Two or More Races	408	503	81.1

Notes:

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to SPA total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.
 Sum of gender totals may not add up to SPA total due to records that do not specify gender.
 N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available.
 "1st Trimester Entry Into PNC" & "Source of Payment" exclude those with no PNC (n=77).
 Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.
 The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding SPA. SPA corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

Footnotes:

- ¹ The number of live births per 1,000 total population
- ² The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19
- ³ The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy
- ⁴ The percent of live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- ⁵ The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- ⁶ The percent of live births occurring between 17 and 36 weeks gestation.

**Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ¹
Total	17,420	1,576,371	11.1
African American	2,104	232,296	9.1
Asian	2,457	241,725	10.2
Pacific Islander	158	13,508	11.7
Hispanic	8,443	645,591	13.1
Native American	26	3,616	7.2
White	3,363	439,635	7.6
Two or More Races	503	N/A	N/C

**Live Births to Females Age 15-19
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Population	Rate ²
Total	647	52,981	12.2
African American	91	8,200	11.1
Asian	12	6,826	1.8
Pacific Islander	5	557	9.0
Hispanic	489	26,582	18.4
Native American	<5	108	N/C
White	23	10,708	2.1
Two or More Races	20	N/A	N/C

**Low Birthweight (LBW) Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁴
Total	1,234	17,420	7.1
African American	222	2,104	10.6
Asian	184	2,457	7.5
Pacific Islander	8	158	5.1
Hispanic	544	8,443	6.4
Native American	5	26	19.2
White	193	3,363	5.7
Two or More Races	46	503	9.1

**Distribution of Source of Payment
 for Prenatal Care**

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	17,343	17,420	99.6
Medi-Cal	7,611	17,343	43.9
Other Govt Prog	322	17,343	1.9
Private Insurance	7,083	17,343	40.8
Self Pay	380	17,343	2.2
Other/Unknown	1,947	17,343	11.2

**Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age)
 by Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Rate ⁵
Total	58	17,420	3.3
Gender			
Male	33	8,961	3.7
Female	25	8,459	3.0
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	14	2,104	6.7
Asian	7	2,457	2.8
Pacific Islander	<5	158	N/C
Hispanic	25	8,443	3.0
Native American	<5	26	N/C
White	8	3,363	2.4
Two or More Races	<5	503	N/C

**Pre-Term Live Births
 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity and Gender**

	Number	Live Births	Percent ⁶
Total	1,582	17,420	9.1
Gender			
Male	858	8,961	9.6
Female	724	8,459	8.6
Race/Ethnicity			
African American	232	2,104	11.0
Asian	215	2,457	8.8
Pacific Islander	14	158	8.9
Hispanic	766	8,443	9.1
Native American	5	26	19.2
White	268	3,363	8.0
Two or More Races	47	503	9.3

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